AUTHOR INDEX

Abbou, Claude C. 486
Adamse, Paulien 110, 116
Akhtyamov, S. N. 171
Albro, Phillip W. 310
Alvarez, Jose María 435
Angelo, H. R. 475
Arnason, J. T. 591
Arsalane, Wafa 237
Asato, Alfred E. 388

Beischel, Charles J. 64
Ben-Hur, E. 165, 215
Berenbaum, May R. 459
Bekhalo, V. A. 171
Beyersbergen van Henegouwen, Gerard M. J. 249
Bezdetnaya, L. N. 171
Bilitz, James M. 348
Bilski, Piotr 574
Blumthaler, M. 84
Boehm-Wilcox, Christa 268
Bogdanov, Valery 546
Booth, C. R. 356
Borisov, Alexander Yu. 46
Boscá, Francisco 96
Bosnic, Meira 268
Bower, Robert D. 383
Britz, Steven J. 110, 116

Cadet, Jean 102
Caldwell, Charles R. 110
Canti, Gianfranco 582
Carey, Paul R. 432
Carganico, Germano 96
Castell, Jose V. 586
Chang, C. K. 154
Chen, J. 253
Chen, Pei-Lin 455
Chernyakhovskaya, I. Yu. 171
Chignell, Colin F. 442, 450, 574
Chopin, Dominique K. 486
Clark, Kristine N. 537
Cleaver, James E. 221
Cope, Ranald 268
Corbett, Jean T. 310
Costantini, Claudio 33
Crouch, Rosalie K. 64
Cubeddu, Rinaldo 582

D'Auria, Maurizio 542
d'Ischia, Marco 33
Daniels, L. L. 481
Dau, Holger 1
De Gruijl, Frank R. 373
De la Rosa, Miguel A. 231
de Vries, Henk 249
del Castillo, Maria 405
Dellinger, Marc 368
Demidov, Andrey A. 46
Devoisselle, Jean Marie 274
Di Mascio, Paolo 405
Diaz, S. B. 356
Diffey, B. L. 380
Donoso, Josefa 399
Doran, John D. 432
Duval, Jean-Claude 237

Ebrey, Thomas G. 64, 69
Echevarría, Gerardo 399
Ehrenberg, Benjamin 421
Eker, A. P. M. 125
El-Ghorr, Ali A. 256
Elespuru, Rosalie K. 225
Engelborghs, Yves 24
Ensor, Charles Mark 455
Escobar, Jorge 405
Esposito, W. 356
Evans, J. E. 301

Favre, Alain 316
Fiel, Robert J. 295
Forster, P. 84
Frederick, J. E. 356
Fujimoto, Yoshinori 563
Fujino, Takeshi 598
Fujiwara, Yoshisada 225
Furukawa, Fukumi 147

García Blanco, Francisco 399
García del Vado, M. Angeles 399
Garde, E. 475
Gardiner, B. G. 84
Garssen, Johan 373
Gasparro, Francis P. 567
Geacintov, N. E. 215
Gervais, Michele D. 383
Gevers, Alice C. M. 249
Gies, Peter H. 288
Goettsch, Wim 373
Gomez-Lechon, Maria J. 586
Gómez-Moreno, Carlos 231
Görner, Helmut 323
Govindjee, R. 64, 69
Grau, Harald 605
Green, Ellen S. 459
Gryczyński, Ignacy 205, 546
Gurzadyan, Gagik G. 323
Gust, Devens 537

Häder, D.-P. 463
Halbig, Peter 605
Hanawalt, Philip C. 225
Harris, L. 253, 591
Hartmann, Elmar 179, 516
Hashizume, Hideo 147
Hemelaar, Peter J. 249
Henderson, Barbara 154
Herlihy, Ellen 288
Hernandez, Daniel 586
Hertel, Rainer 76
Hervás, Manuel 231
Hirayama, Junichi 388
Hoober, J. Kenneth 160
Horowitz, B. 165, 215
Hu, Kun-Sheng 175
Huber, M. 84
Hudson, J. B. 253, 591
Hughes, Jon 179
Hunter, C. N. 521
Hurks, Monique H. 373

Ikegami, Yusaku 199
Imamoto, Yasushi 388
Ishida, Masaki 598

Jansen, Jan Th. M. 503
Jiang, Qiu-Xing 175
Johnson, Michael L. 205
Jones, Michael 288
Joshi, Kunju 244
Joshi, Nanda B. 244
Joshi, Preeti G. 244

Kamo, Naoki 388
Karlsen, Jan 427
Kato, Yoji 598
Kayamori-Sato, Nobuko 415
Keij, Jan F. 503
Kenney, M. E. 165
Kessel, David 61, 154
Kim, Munsok 432
Kirsch, P. J. 84
Knapp, Daniel R. 64
Knudsen, K. 475
Kondo, Mariko 120
Konishi, Tetsuya 415
Kono, Masahiro 69
Korbelik, Mladen 497
Korotky, N. G. 171
Kral, Vladimir 421
Krieg, Marianne 348
Krien, Paul M. 280
Krosl, Gorazd 497
Kuśba, Józef 205, 546
Kyagova, A. A. 171

Lakowicz, Joseph R. 205, 546
Lamparter, Tilman 179, 516
Lanshchikova, T. M. 171
Le Doan, Trung 316
Lee, Sangwan 154
Levy, Julia G. 383
Lewis, Aaron 412
Ley, Ronald D. 268
Li, Y.-S. 165
Liddell, Paul A. 537
Lin, Chi-Wei 143
Lindsay, Dwight D. 160
Lissi, Eduardo A. 405
Liu, Robert S. H. 388
Liu, Yang 91

AUTHOR INDEX

Abbou, Claude C. 486
Adamse, Paulien 110, 116
Akhtyamov, S. N. 171
Albro, Phillip W. 310
Alvarez, Jose María 435
Angelo, H. R. 475
Arnason, J. T. 591
Arsalane, Wafa 237
Asato, Alfred E. 388

Beischel, Charles J. 64
Ben-Hur, E. 165, 215
Berenbaum, May R. 459
Bekhalo, V. A. 171
Beyersbergen van Henegouwen, Gerard M. J. 249
Bezdetnaya, L. N. 171
Bilitz, James M. 348
Bilski, Piotr 574
Blumthaler, M. 84
Boehm-Wilcox, Christa 268
Bogdanov, Valery 546
Booth, C. R. 356
Borisov, Alexander Yu. 46
Boscá, Francisco 96
Bosnic, Meira 268
Bower, Robert D. 383
Britz, Steven J. 110, 116

Cadet, Jean 102
Caldwell, Charles R. 110
Canti, Gianfranco 582
Carey, Paul R. 432
Carganico, Germano 96
Castell, Jose V. 586
Chang, C. K. 154
Chen, J. 253
Chen, Pei-Lin 455
Chernyakhovskaya, I. Yu. 171
Chignell, Colin F. 442, 450, 574
Chopin, Dominique K. 486
Clark, Kristine N. 537
Cleaver, James E. 221
Cope, Ranald 268
Corbett, Jean T. 310
Costantini, Claudio 33
Crouch, Rosalie K. 64
Cubeddu, Rinaldo 582

D'Auria, Maurizio 542
d'Ischia, Marco 33
Daniels, L. L. 481
Dau, Holger 1
De Gruijl, Frank R. 373
De la Rosa, Miguel A. 231
de Vries, Henk 249
del Castillo, Maria 405
Dellinger, Marc 368
Demidov, Andrey A. 46
Devoisselle, Jean Marie 274
Di Mascio, Paolo 405
Diaz, S. B. 356
Diffey, B. L. 380
Donoso, Josefa 399
Doran, John D. 432
Duval, Jean-Claude 237

Ebrey, Thomas G. 64, 69
Echevarría, Gerardo 399
Ehrenberg, Benjamin 421
Eker, A. P. M. 125
El-Ghorr, Ali A. 256
Elespuru, Rosalie K. 225
Engelborghs, Yves 24
Ensor, Charles Mark 455
Escobar, Jorge 405
Esposito, W. 356
Evans, J. E. 301

Favre, Alain 316
Fiel, Robert J. 295
Forster, P. 84
Frederick, J. E. 356
Fujimoto, Yoshinori 563
Fujino, Takeshi 598
Fujiwara, Yoshisada 225
Furukawa, Fukumi 147

García Blanco, Francisco 399
García del Vado, M. Angeles 399
Garde, E. 475
Gardiner, B. G. 84
Garssen, Johan 373
Gasparro, Francis P. 567
Geacintov, N. E. 215
Gervais, Michele D. 383
Gevers, Alice C. M. 249
Gies, Peter H. 288
Goettsch, Wim 373
Gomez-Lechon, Maria J. 586
Gómez-Moreno, Carlos 231
Görner, Helmut 323
Govindjee, R. 64, 69
Grau, Harald 605
Green, Ellen S. 459
Gryczyński, Ignacy 205, 546
Gurzadyan, Gagik G. 323
Gust, Devens 537

Häder, D.-P. 463
Halbig, Peter 605
Hanawalt, Philip C. 225
Harris, L. 253, 591
Hartmann, Elmar 179, 516
Hashizume, Hideo 147
Hemelaar, Peter J. 249
Henderson, Barbara 154
Herlihy, Ellen 288
Hernandez, Daniel 586
Hertel, Rainer 76
Hervás, Manuel 231
Hirayama, Junichi 388
Hoober, J. Kenneth 160
Horowitz, B. 165, 215
Hu, Kun-Sheng 175
Huber, M. 84
Hudson, J. B. 253, 591
Hughes, Jon 179
Hunter, C. N. 521
Hurks, Monique H. 373

Ikegami, Yusaku 199
Imamoto, Yasushi 388
Ishida, Masaki 598

Jansen, Jan Th. M. 503
Jiang, Qiu-Xing 175
Johnson, Michael L. 205
Jones, Michael 288
Joshi, Kunju 244
Joshi, Nanda B. 244
Joshi, Preeti G. 244

Kamo, Naoki 388
Karlsen, Jan 427
Kato, Yoji 598
Kayamori-Sato, Nobuko 415
Keij, Jan F. 503
Kenney, M. E. 165
Kessel, David 61, 154
Kim, Munsok 432
Kirsch, P. J. 84
Knapp, Daniel R. 64
Knudsen, K. 475
Kondo, Mariko 120
Konishi, Tetsuya 415
Kono, Masahiro 69
Korbelik, Mladen 497
Korotky, N. G. 171
Kral, Vladimir 421
Krieg, Marianne 348
Krien, Paul M. 280
Krosl, Gorazd 497
Kuśba, Józef 205, 546
Kyagova, A. A. 171

Lakowicz, Joseph R. 205, 546
Lamparter, Tilman 179, 516
Lanshchikova, T. M. 171
Le Doan, Trung 316
Lee, Sangwan 154
Levy, Julia G. 383
Lewis, Aaron 412
Ley, Ronald D. 268
Li, Y.-S. 165
Liddell, Paul A. 537
Lin, Chi-Wei 143
Lindsay, Dwight D. 160
Lissi, Eduardo A. 405
Liu, Robert S. H. 388
Liu, Yang 91

Lottman, Henri 486
Lucas, T. 356
Lukashev, E. P. 69
Lutze, Louise H. 221
Lysenko, E. P. 171

Ma, David D. F. 316
Macpherson, Alisdair N. 537
Majumdar, Nirmalya 510
Malik, Z. 165
Markham, Kenneth R. 196
Marles, R. J. 591
Martinez, Luis A. 586
Mastruzzo, Lidia 316
Matsugo, Seiichi 415
Matsumoto, Akira 225
Matsumoto, Hideki 134
Matsuoka, Tatsuomi 598
Mauleón, David 96
Maunoury, Vincent 274
Mauriello, Giacomo 542
Medina, Milagros 231
Melhuish, W. Hugh 196
Micic, S. 475
Middleton, Elizabeth M. 38
Miranda, Miguel A. 96, 586
Mishra, Sudha 244
Mitani, Hiroshi 120
Mitchell, David L. 221
Mizuta, Shun 598
Moore, Ana L. 537
Moore, Douglas E. 574
Moore, Thomas A. 537
Mordon, Serge 274
Moreno, Giuliana 368
Morgan, Janet 486
Morin, Bénédicte 102
Moyal, Dominique 280
Mukohata, Yasuo 69
Muñoz, Francisco 399
Munson, Benjamin R. 295
Musolino, Mario 582

Nagurskaya, E. V. 171
Nakagawa, Kouichi 199
Nakashima, Kenichi 563
Naramoto, Satoru 394
Navarro, José A. 231
Nesterenko, V. A. 171
Neumann, Ralf 76
Nickel, Ulrich 605
Nicotera, Thomas M. 295
Nitzan, Yeshayahu 421
Nohl, Hans 91
Nord, Karin 427
Norval, Mary 256
Noss, Lori 537

O'Neil, R. H. 301
Ogai, Masaaki 262
Ohnishi, Takeo 134
Ohtani, Hiroyuki 394
Olack, Gerard 567
Oleinick, N. L. 165
Olesen, P. R. 53
Olsen, J. D. 521
Oroskar, Asha 567
Ortwerth, B. J. 53

Palanker, Daniel 412
Palumbo, Anna 33
Parisi, A. V. 470
Pascual, Carlos 405
Peak, Meyrick J. 567
Piazena, H. 463
Pierik, Frank 256
Pifferi, Antonio 582
Potapenko, A. Ya. 171
Prince, A. M. 165
Prota, Giuseppe 33
Pueyo, José J. 231

Quickenden, T. I. 481
Quintero, Bartolomé 435

Redmond, Robert W. 348
Reeve, Vivienne E. 268
Renke, Martin E. 383
Reszka, Krzysztof J. .. 442, 450, 574
Ricchelli, Fernanda 368
Rizzarelli, Enrico 316
Roitman, Leonid 421
Rosenthal, I. 215
Rousseau, Bernard 237
Rowlen, Kathy L. 185
Roy, Colin R. 288
Rywkin, S. 165

Salet, Christian 368
Scarlata, Suzanne 343
Schlomer, David D. 348
Schmitt, Tais H. 405
Schneider, Gerhard 333
Schneider, Siegfried 605
Schroeder, Joanna L. 310
Schultz, Frank W. 503
Schulz-Ekloff, Günter 333
Seely, Gilbert R. 537
Semin, David J. 185
Senge, Mathias O. 139
Sery, Theodore W. 160
Sessler, Jonathan L. 421
Shafirovich, V. Y. 215
Shi, Hua 175
Shichida, Yoshinori 388
Shima, Akihiro 120
Shulok, Janine R. 143
Sik, Robert H. 574
Sineshchekov, Vitally 516
Singh, Anil K. 510
Skalkos, Dimitris 61
Smith, Gerald J. 196
Smith, Kevin M. 13
Smits, Claire B. 383
Smolskaia, I. 356
Soucy-Breau, C. 591
Spiller, Wolfgang 333
Srichai, Monvadi B. 348
Stark, Johannes 333
Stolze, Klaus 91
Stonefield, Michael S. 383
Sugiyama, Yasuo 69
Sumida, John P. 537
Sutherland, Betsy M. 363
Sutherland, John C. 363

Tai, Hsin-Hsiung 455
Takakusu, Akira 134
Takayanagi, Miyuki 598
Takayanagi, Shinnosuke 363
Takigawa, Masahiro 147, 262
Talavera, Eva 435
Taroni, Paola 582
Teramura, Alan H. 38
Tero-Kubota, Shozo 199
Tokura, Yoshiki 147, 262
Tollin, Gordon 231
Tonge, Peter J. 432
Tønnesen, Hanne Hjorth 427
Towers, G. H. N. 253
Trunk, John G. 363
Tsuchihashi, Nobuaki 199
Tsuda, Takenori 598
Turovets, Igor 412

Valentini, Gianluca 582
Van Loveren, Henk 373
Vázquez Segura, Miguel A. 399
Visser, Jan W. M. 503
Vos, Rita 24

Waterfield, Elizabeth M. 383
Webb, A. R. 84
Willett, Norman P. 160
Winkler, Paul C. 185
Wöhrle, Dieter 333
Woisard, Anne 316
Wong, C. F. 470
Woodburn, Kathryn 61, 154
Wulf, H. C. 475

Yagi, Hiroaki 147, 262
Yagi, Junji 147
Yajima, H. 125
Yamamoto, Nobuto 160
Yamamoto, Noritaka 394
Yasui, A. 125
Yguerabide, Juan 435
Yip, L. 253
Yoshimura, Kenjiro 594
Yoshizawa, Tôru 388

Zelent, Bogumil 205
Zhang, J. Z. 301
Zhou, J. 253
Zurawsky, Walter 343

SUBJECT INDEX

ablation, bubble formation 412
N-acetyl-L-tryptophanamide 205
accessory cell activity 147
actinic damage 33
action spectrum, erythema 380
active oxygen species 33
acyl enzymes 432
adenine 323
afloqualone 262
Agmenellum quadruplicatum 46
alfalfa, UV resistance 363
4-aminoquinolines 427
anantin 24
anisotropy, fluorescence 546
antenna, C-phycocyanin 46
antibody conjugate 486
antigen presentation, Langerhans cells 256
antimalarial drugs 427
antioxidant phenoxyl radicals 199
antisense oligonucleotides 316
archaerhodopsin 69
2-arylpropionic acids 586
Ashley 110
Avena sativa, phytochrome 179
azathioprine 574

bacteriochlorophyll 521
bacteriochlorophyll *c*
  conformation 139
  model compound 139
bacteriorhodopsin 69, 388, 510
  melittin 175
  O_{640} intermediate 394
  photoaffinity labeling 64
Blepharisma 598
benzophenone 96
benzoporphyrin derivative 383
1,4-benzothiazine 33
binary solvents 343
biodistribution, cremophor EL 154
bladder carcinoma 486
blepharismin 598
blue-light effect 76, 110, 116
bone marrow toxicity 249

calcium transport, photodynamic action 244, 368
canopy, UVR exposure 470
carbohydrates 116
ß-carboline, wool keratin 196
5,6-carboxyfluorescein 274
carotenoid 521
cataract 53
C-phycocyanin 46
Chlamydomonas 594
cell sorting 503
cellulose matrix 510
chemiluminescence, methemoglobin 405
chloramphenicol 249
chlorophyll *a* 1
chlorophyll, diatom 237
chloroquine 427
chymotrypsin 432
cis - trans photoisomerization, acyl enzymes 432
citral 459
coastal waters, solar penetration 463
computer simulation 46
contact hypersensitivity 268
Cremophor EL 154
crosslink, DNA 567
crystal structure 139
cucumber 110, 116
Cucumis 110, 116
cyclobutane pyrimidine dimer 221
cysteinyldopa 33
cytochrome *c*, photoreduction 415

5-deazariboflavin 231
7-dehydrocholesterol 310
2'-deoxyguanosine 102
DMPO 442
DNA
  antisense 316
  oxidative damage 295
  porphyrin-linked 316
  strand scission 295
DNA bases 323
DNA damage, plant 363
DNA-protein crosslinking 225
DNA repair
  fish cells 120
  human cells 221
  photolyase 125
  plant 363
delayed type hypersensitivity 171
5'-deoxypryidoxal 399
dequenching, fluorescence 563
diatom, light stress 237
diffuse reflectance spectroscopy 348
dipole interactions, fluorescence 343
dopa, 5-S-cysteinyl 33
dosimeter 288
dosimetry, UVR 470

electron transfer, cytochrome *c* 415
EPR 450
  antioxidant radicals 199
  N-hydroxypyridine-2-thione 442
Escherichia coli 421, 481
endoplasmic reticulum 368
energy transfer, C-phycocyanin 46
energy transfer, singlet 537
epidermis 280
ergosterol 310
erythema action spectrum 380
Euglena gracilis 76
excimer laser, 193 nm 412
excimer laser photochemistry 412
excited state dynamics 301
eyespot, *Chlamydomonas* 594

femtosecond kinetics 301
ferredoxin photoreduction 231
fish cells 120
flagellum, *Euglena gracilis* 76
flash irradiation 503
flavin binding protein 76
flavins 231
flavodoxin photoreduction 232
flavonoids 110
flow cytometry 503
fluorescein, proton reactions 435
fluorescence spectroscopy 205, 421, 546
fluorescence
  binary solvents 343
  chlorophyll, review 1
  fluorescein 435
  imaging 274
  lifetime 563
  merocyanine dyes 348
  octodecylrhodamine B 563
  pH measurement 274
  phytochrome 516
  quenching 237
  time-resolved 205
  tryptophan 205
  tryptophan lifetime 24
  wool keratin 196
fluoroaluminum phthalocyanine 215
free radicals, TREPR 199
frequency-domain fluorometry 205
fullerene 537

G_{520} intermediate 394
gel electrophoresis 363
gel retardation 225
gilvocarcin V 225
glutamate dehydrogenase 455

Halobacterium halobium 175, 394
heavy atom effect 348
hematoporphyrin derivative 301
hematoporphyrin derivative,
  in vivo absorption spectrum 582
hemin 405
histidine 24
HL60 cells 497
human exposure 288
human immunodeficiency virus 253, 591
human immunodeficiency virus oligonucleotides 316
hydrogen bonding 343
hydrogen peroxide 405
hydroxyl radical, cytochrome *c* 415
hydroxyl radicals 442
8-hydroxy-2'-dehydroxyguanosine 295
hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase 455
N-hydroxypyridine-2-thione 442, 450
Hyprocrella bambuase 253
hypericin 253
hypocrellin 253

imaging, fluorescence 274
imidazole 24
immune suppression 256
immune suppression, urocanic acid 268
irradiation monochromator 380

ketoprofen 96

laser flash photolysis 231, 348
laser flash photolysis, purple membrane 394
laser stimulation 481
laser, low intensity 481
lens, human 53
light quenching, fluorescence 546
light stress 237
light-harvesting complex,
  protein structure model, review 521
liposomes 486
liposomes, sapphyrins 421
Langerhans cells 147
  antigen presentation 256
lymphocytes, species comparison 373
lysosomes, photosensitzation 139

macrophage 160
macrophage cytotoxicity 497
8-methoxypsoralen 475
melanogenesis 33
melanogens, urinary 33
melatonin 475
melittin 175
2-mercaptoethanol 333
6-mercaptopurine 574
mercaptopyridine 450
2-mercaptopyridine 442
merocyanine dyes 348
methemoglobin 91, 405
metmyoglobin 91
micelles, cationic 399
minimal erythema dose 380
mitochondria, photosensitization 368
mitogen activation 373
mixed lymphocyte response 373
mouse tumor SCCVII 497
multidrug resistance 61
multifrequency phase fluorometry 24

NAD^+ analog 455
nanosecond fluorescence 435
Natronobacterium pharaonis 388
Neurospora crassa 125
nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide analog 455
nigericin 143
Nile blue derivatives 143
p-nitrosobenzoic acid 249
non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug 96, 586
nucleosome assembly 134

O_{640} intermediate 394
octodecylrhodamine B 563
oxidative stress 249
oxygen diffusion 503
oxygen free radicals 53
oxyhemoglobin 405
ozone 356
ozone depletion 363

pH measurement in vivo 274
phenoxyl radicals 199
phoborhodopsin 388
photoaddition 380
photoadducts, psoralen 185
photoaffinity labeling 64
photoallergen 262
photobranching reaction 394
photochemistry
  6-mercaptopurine 574
  femtosecond kinetics 301
  N-hydroxypyridine-2-thione 450
  olefin 185
  psoralen 185
photochemotherapy 567
photocrosslinking, DNA 316
photocycle 64
photodecomposition, chloramphenicol 249
photodispersal, *Blepharisma* 598
photodynamic lipid peroxidation 586
photodynamic therapy
  cremophor EL 154
  hematoporphyrin derivative 301
  ketochlorin 154
  Photofrin 160, 368, 497
Photofrin 368, 497
Photofrin II 160
photoimmunology
  Langerhans cells 147
  urocanic acid 268, 280
photoimmunotherapy 486
photoinhibition, light stress 237
photoionization, nucleotides 323
photoisomerization
  merocyanine dyes 348
  urocanic acid 268
photolyase 125
photooxidation 102
photooxidation, thiol 333
photopheresis 567
photoprobe 455
photoreceptor 38
  Blepharisma 598
  Chlamydomonas 594
  Euglena gracilis 76
photorepair, fish cells 120
photosensitivity, drug 262
photosensitization
  afloqualone 262
  antiviral 253
  calcium influx 244, 368
  computer simulation 503
  cytoplasmic pH 143
  macrophage 160
  multidrug resistance 61
  porphyrin 295
  retinoblastoma cells 160
  sapphyrins 421
photosensitizer
  anti-viral 165, 591
  benzoporphyrin derivative 383
  hematoporphyrin derivative 244
  human lens 53
  ketochlorin 154
  merocyanine dyes 348
  porphyrin 582
  Photofrin 160, 368
  phthalocyanine 165, 215, 333, 486
  Nile blue derivatives 143
  thiophenes 542
photostimulation 481
photosynthesis 521
photosynthesis
  algae 46
  UVA and UVB 38
photosystem II, review 1
phototesting 380
phototherapy 481
phototoxicity
  citral 459
  drug 96, 586
  insect 459
  skin 383
phototransformations, phytochrome 516
phthalocyanine 165, 215, 333, 486
phytochrome
  Avena sativa 179
  spectrophotometer 179
  Zea mays 516
phytoplankton 463
plant, UVB damage 363
plant, UVR exposure 470
Poinsett 110, 116
polarization, fluorescence 546
polarized light 594
polynucleotides 323
polysulphone dosimeter 470
polysulphone film 288
porphyrin 316
  C_{60} dyads 537
  energy transfer 537
  cationic 295
  hematoporphyrin deriviative 582
protein structure model, review 521
proton pump, bacteriorhodopsin 69
proton pumping 64
psoralen
  DNA adducts 567
  monoadduct 567
  photo-ene reaction 185
  photoimmunology 171
  photooxidation 171
psoriasis 567
purple membrane 64, 394
PUVA, melatonin 475
pyrimidine dimer 363

quenching, ...24
  collisional 205
  distance-dependent 205
  fluorescence 205, 546

radiation boundary condition 205
red blood cells 165
reflectance spectroscopy 582

retinal
analog 64, 388
proteins 388, 510
Schiff base 510
Chlamydomonas 594
rhodopsin, *Chlamydomonas* 594
riboflavin 231
ribosomal DNA dihyroreductase 225
Raman difference spectroscopy 432
Raman spectroscopy 605

sapphyrins 421
Schiff bases 399
sesamolyl radical 199
silver sol 605
singlet oxygen
merocyanine dyes 348
phthalocyanine 333
sapphyrins 421
sterol endoperoxide 310
thiophenes 542
skin photoprotection 33
solar radiation 84
solar radiation measurement 84, 288, 356
solar ultraviolet radiation 356
soluble sugars 116
specific leaf weight 110
spectroradiometer 84
spin trapping 442, 450, 574
Staphylococcus aureus 421
starch 116
stimulated emission 546
stratum corneum 280
sunscreens 280
SV40 episome 221

terthiophenes 591
tetrapyrrole conformation....139
thiophene, nitro-substituted 542
thiyl radicals 442
tiaprofenic acid 586
time-resolved fluorescence 546
time-resolved reflectance 582
Trichoplusia ni 459
triplet saturation 503
tryptophan 24
tryptophan fluorescence 205
tumor imaging 274

ultraviolet radiation measurement 470
ultraviolet solar radiation 84, 356
uracil 323
urocanic acid isomers 280
urocanic acid photoisomerization 268
UV exposure, plants 470
UV-A
plant pigment and growth 38
melatonin 475
UV-B
blue light effect 110
DNA damage 363
penetration 463
plant pigment and growth 38
resistance 147
specific leaf weight 116
UVC effects, nucleosome assembly 134
UVR, species comparison 373

virus inactivation 165
vitamin A 459
vitamin A aldehyde 64

wavelength dependence
benzoporphyrin 383
immunosuppression 256
wool keratin 196
xanthophyll cycle, light stress 237

Zea mays 516